### TABLE OF CONTENTS VOLUMES 1 AND 2

### AUTHORS' BIOGRAPHICAL DATA xxv

#### ARTICLE AND SECTION AUTHORSHIP xxvii

AUTHORS xxix

#### ABBREVIATIONS FOR PRIMARY REFERENCE SOURCES xxxi

#### REPEALED (OR VACANT) ARTICLE AND SECTIONS xxxiii

PREAMBLE 1

#### ARTICLE I-BILL OF RIGHTS

#### INTRODUCTION 2

Section	1.	Freedom and Sovereignty of Sta	te 9
---------	----	--------------------------------	------

- Section 2. Inherent Political Power; Republican Form of Government 11
- Section 3. Equal Rights 13
- Section 3a. Equality Under the Law 19
- Section 4. Religious Tests 20
- Section 5. Witnesses Not Disqualified by Religious Beliefs; Oaths and Affirmations 21
- Section 6. Freedom of Worship 23
- Section 7. Appropriations for Sectarian Purposes 25
- Section 8. Freedom of Speech and Press; Libel 27
- Section 9. Searches and Seizures 32
- Section 10. Rights of Accused in Criminal Prosecutions 35
- Section 11. Bail 44
- Section 11a. Multiple Convictions; Denial of Bail 44
- Section 12. Habeas Corpus 45
- Section 13. Excessive Bail or Fines; Cruel and Unusual Punishment; Remedy by Due Course of Law 47

Section	14.	Double Jeopardy 51
Section	15.	Right of Trial by Jury 53
Section	15a.	Commitment of Persons of Unsound Mind 53
Section	16.	Bills of Attainder; Ex Post Facto or Retroactive Laws; Impairing Obligation of Contracts 58
Section	17.	Taking, Damaging or Destroying Property for Public Use; Special Privileges and Immunities; Control of Privileges and Franchises 62
Section	18.	Imprisonment for Debt 66
Section	19.	Deprivation of Life, Liberty, Etc.; Due Course of Law 67
Section	20.	Outlawry or Transportation for Offense 73
Section	21.	Corruption of Blood; Forfeiture of Estate; Descent in Case of Suicides 74
Section	22.	Treason 75
Section	23.	Right to Keep and Bear Arms 76
Section	24.	Military Subordinate to Civil Authority 77
Section	25.	Quartering Soldiers in Houses 78
Section	26.	Perpetuities and Monopolies; Primogeniture or Entailments 79
Section	27.	Right of Assembly; Petition for Redress of Grievances 81
Section	28.	Suspension of Laws 83
Section	29.	Provisions of Bill of Rights Excepted from Powers of Govern- ment; to Forever Remain Inviolate 85

### ARTICLE II-THE POWERS OF GOVERNMENT

Section 1. Division of Powers; Three Separate Departments; Exercise of Power Properly Attached to Other Departments 89

#### ARTICLE III—LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT

Section Section Section Section	1. 2. 3. 4.	Senate and House of Representatives 99 Membership of Senate and House of Representatives 103 Election and Term of Office of Senators 105 Election and Term of Members of House of Representatives 107
Section	5.	Meetings; Order of Business 108
Section	6.	Qualifications of Senators 111
Section	7.	Qualifications of Representatives 113
Section	8.	Each House Judge of Qualifications and Election; Contests 113
Section	9.	President Pro Tempore of Senate; Speaker of House of Repre- sentatives 115
Section	10.	Quorum; Adjournments from Day to Day; Compelling Atten- dance 117
Section	11.	Rules of Procedure; Expulsion of Member 118
Section	12.	Journals of Proceedings; Entering Yeas and Nays 120
Section	13.	Vacancies; Writs of Election 123

Section	14	Details and former Amount 105
Section	14.	Privileged from Arrest 125
Section	15.	Disrespectful or Disorderly Conduct; Obstruction of Pro-
Section	16.	ceedings 126 Open Sessions 129
Section	10.	Open Sessions 129 Adjournments 130
Section	17.	
Section.	18. 19.	
Section	19. 20.	
Section	20.	Collectors of Taxes; Persons Entrusted with Public Money;
Section	21.	Ineligibility 136 Words Spoken in Debate 138
Section	21.22.	Disclosure of Private Interest in Measure or Bill; Not to
Section	22.	Vote 140
Section	23.	Removal from District or County from which Elected 141
Section	23-a.	John Tarleton Contract Validated 142
Section	23-a. 24.	Compensation and Expenses of Members of Legislature; Dura-
Section	24.	tion of Sessions 144
Section	25.	Senatorial Districts 147
Section	23. 26.	Apportionment of Members of House of Representatives 148
Section	26a.	Counties with More Than Seven Representatives 155
Section	204.	Elections 155
Section	$\frac{27}{28}$ .	Time for Apportionment; Apportionment by Legislative Redis-
Section	20.	tricting Board 156
Section	29.	Enacting Clause of Laws 159
Section	$\frac{2}{30}$ .	Laws Passed by Bill; Amendments Changing Purpose 161
Section	30. 31.	
Section	31. 32.	
Section	32. 33.	Reading on Three Several Days; Suspension of Rule 163 Revenue Bills 166
Section	33. 34.	
Section	35.	Defeated Bills and Resolutions 167 Subjects and Titles of Bills 168
Section	36.	Revival or Amendment by Reference; Re-Enactment and Publi-
Section	50.	cation at Length 173
Section	37.	Reference to Committee and Report 176
Section	38.	Signing Bills and Joint Resolutions; Entry on Journals 178
Section	39.	Time of Taking Effect of Laws; Emergencies; Entry on Journal
	57.	180
Section	40.	Special Sessions; Subjects of Legislation; Duration 183
Section	41.	Elections by Senate and House of Representatives 185
Section	42.	Repealed August 5, 1969
Section	43.	Revision of Laws 186
Section	44.	Compensation of Public Officers, Servants, Agents and Con-
		tractors' Extra Compensation; Unauthorized Claims; Unautho-
		rized Employment 188
Section	45.	Change of Venue in Civil and Criminal Cases 190
Section	46.	Repealed August 5, 1969
Section	47.	Lotteries and Gift Enterprises 192
Section	48.	Repealed August 5, 1969
Section	48a.	Fund for Retirement, Disability and Death Benefits for Em-
		ployees of Public Schools, Colleges and Universities (Repealed
		April 22, 1975) 194
Section	48b.	Teacher Retirement System of Texas (Repealed April 22, 1975)
		198
Section	48c.	Vacant

Section	48-d.	Rural Fire Prevention Districts 200
Section	40-u. 49.	State Debts 201
Section	49a.	Financial Statement and Estimate by Comptroller of Public
		Accounts; Limitation of Appropriations; Bonds 206
Section	49-b.	Veterans' Land Program 209
Section	49-c.	Texas Water Development Board; Bond Issue; Texas Water
		Development Fund 213
Section	49-d.	Acquisition and Development of Water Storage Facilities; Fil-
		tration, Treatment and Transportation of Water; Enlargement
с:	40 1 1	of Reservoirs 217
Section		Additional Texas Water Development Bonds 221
Section Section		Texas Park Development Fund223Loan or Pledge of Credit of State224
Section	50. 50a.	Loan or Pledge of Credit of State 224 State Medical Education Board; State Medical Education Fund;
Section	J0a.	Purpose 226
Section	50b.	Student Loans 227
Section		Additional Student Loans 229
Section	51.	Grants of Public Money Prohibited; Exceptions 229
Section	51-a.	Assistance Grants and Medical Care for Needy Aged, Dis-
		abled and Blind Persons, and Needy Children; Federal Funds;
		Supplemental Appropriations 236
Section	51-b.	State Building Commission; State Building Fund 246
Section	51-c.	Aid or Compensation to Persons Improperly Fined or Im-
<b>a</b>		prisoned 247
Section	51-d.	Payment of Assistance to Survivors of Law Enforcement Officers
Section	51-e.	248 Municipal Retirement Systems and Disability Pensions
Section	51-6.	(Repealed April 22, 1975) 250
Section	51-f.	State-Wide Retirement and Disability System for Municipal
		Officers and Employees ( <i>Repealed April 22, 1975</i> ) 252
Section	51g.	Social Security Coverage of Proprietary Employees of Political
	Ċ,	Subdivisions 253
Section	-52.	Counties, Cities, Towns or-Other Political Corporations or Sub-
0		divisions; Lending Credit; Grants 255
Section	52-a.	Vacant
Section	52-b.	Loan of State's Credit or Grant of Public Money for Toll
Section	52-c.	Road Purposes 263 Vacant
Section	52-C.	County or Road District Tax for Road Purposes 263
Section	52e.*	Payment of Medical Expenses of Law Enforcement Officials
500000	020.	264
Section	52e.*	Dallas County Bond Issues for Roads and Turnpikes 265
Section	53.	County or Municipal Authorities; Extra Compensation; Un-
		authorized Claims 267
Section	54.	Liens on Railroad; Release, Alienation or Change 269
Section	55.	Release or Extinguishment of Indebtedness to State, County,
C	57	Subdivision or Municipal Corporation 270
Section Section	56. 57.	Local and Special Laws 271 Notice of Intention to Apply for Local or Special Laws 281
Section	57.	Notice of Intention to Apply for Local or Special Laws 281 Seat of Government 284
Section	50.	Sear OI, SOVERIMENT 2014

<sup>\*</sup>Through error two sections were given the tame number.

Section Section	59. 60.	Workmen's Compensation Insurance for State Employees 284 Workmen's Compensation Insurance for Employees of Counties and Other Political Subdivisions 287
Section	61.*	Minimum Salaries 289
Section	61.*	Workmen's Compensation Insurance for Municipal Employees 290
Section	62.	Continuity of State and Local Government Operations 292
Section	63.	Consolation of Governmental Functions of Political Subdivisions in Counties of 1,200,000 or More 293
Section	64.	Consolidation of Governmental Offices and Functions 293
Section	65.	Maximum Interest Rate on Bonds 298

## ARTICLE IV-EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT

Section	1.	Officers Constituting the Executive Department 301
Section	2.	Election of Officers of Executive Department 304
Section	3.	Returns of Election; Declaration of Election; Tie Votes; Con-
		tests 305
Section	3a.	Death, Disability or Failure to Qualify of Person Receiving
		Highest Vote 307
Section	4.	Installation of Governor; Term; Eligibility 308
Section	5.	Compensation of Governor 310
Section	6.	Holding Other Offices; Practice of Profession; Other Salary
		Reward or Compensation 311
Section	7.	Commander-In-Chief of Military Forces; Calling Forth Militia
		313
Section	8.	Convening Legislature on Extraordinary Occasions 314
Section	9.	Governor's Message and Recommendations; Accounting for
		Public Money; Estimates of Money Required 316
Section	10.	Execution of Laws; Conduct of Business with Other States and
		United States 318
Section	11.	Reprieves, Commutations and Pardons; Remission of Fines
		and Forfeitures 320
Section	11A.	Suspension of Sentence and Probation 324
Section	12.	Vacancies in State or District Offices 327
Section	13.	Residence of Governor 331
Section	14.	Approval or Disapproval of Bills; Return and Reconsideration;
<u> </u>		Failure to Return; Disapproval of Items of Appropriation 332
Section	15.	Approval or Disapproval of Orders, Resolutions or Votes 340
Section	16.	Lieutenant Governor 342
Section	17.	Death, Resignation, Refusal to Serve, Removal, Inability to
<u> </u>		Serve, Impeachment or Absence; Compensation 344
Section	18.	Restrictions and Inhibitions 348
Section	19.	Seal of State 349
Section	20.	Commissions 350
Section	21.	Secretary of State 350
Section	22.	Attorney General 351
Section	23.	Comptroller of Public Accounts; Treasurer; Commissioner of
		General Land Office; Other Statutory State Officers; Fees, Costs
		and Perquisites 356

<sup>\*</sup>Through error two sections were given the same number.

Section	24.	Accounts and Reports; Information to, and Inspection	by,
		Governor; Perjury 357	
Section	25.	Custodians of Public Funds; Breaches of Trust and Duty	360
Section		Notaries Public 361	

## ARTICLE V—JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT

Section	1.	Judicial Power; Courts in Which Vested 363
Section	1-a.	Retirement, Censure, and Removal and Compensation of
		Justices and Judges; State Judicial Qualifications Commission;
		Procedure 368
Section	2.	Supreme Court; Justices; Sections; Eligibility; Election;
		Vacancies 376
Section	3.	Jurisdiction of Supreme Court; Writs; Sessions; Clerk 381
Section	3a.	Sessions of Court 387
Section	3-b.	Appeal from Order Granting or Denying Injunction 388
Section	4.	Court of Criminal Appeals; Judges 390
Section	5.	Jurisdiction of Court of Criminal Appeals; Terms of Court; Clerk 395
Section	6.	Courts of Civil Appeals; Transfer of Cases; Terms of Judges 398
Section	7.	Judicial Districts; District Judges; Terms or Sessions; Absence,
		Disability or Disqualification of Judge 404
Section	8.	Jurisdiction of District Court 410
Section	9.	Clerk of District Court 419
Section	10.	Trial by Jury 421
Section	11.	Disqualification of Judges; Exchange of Districts; Holding Court
		for Other Judges 422
Section	12.	Judges to be Conservators of the Peace; Style of Writs and
		Process; Prosecutions in Name of State; Conclusion 425
Section	13.	Number of Grand and Petit Jurors; Number Concurring 426
Section	14.	Judicial Districts and Time of Holding Court Fixed by Ordinance 429
Section	15.	County Court; County Judge 430
Section	16.	County Courts; Jurisdiction; Appeals to Court of Civil Appeals and Court of Criminal Appeals; Disqualification of Judge 436
Section	17.	
Section	18.	Division of Counties into Precincts; Election of Constable and
		Justice of the Peace; County Commissioners and County Commissioners Court 445
Section	19.	Justices of the Peace; Jurisdiction; Appeals; Ex Officio Notaries
		Public; Times and Places of Holding Court 453
Section	20.	County Clerk 460
Section	21.	County Attorneys; District Attorneys 463
Section	22.	Changing Jurisdiction of County Courts 467
Section	23.	Sheriffs 468
Section	24.	Removal of County Officers 470

- Section 25. Rules of Court 471
- Section 26. Criminal Cases; No Appeal by State 473
- Section 27. Transfer of Cases Pending at Adoption of Constitution 476
- Section 28. Vacancies in Judicial Offices 477
- Section 29. County Court; Terms of Court; Probate Business; Commencement of Prosecutions; Jury 480
- Section 30. Judges of Courts of County-Wide Jurisdiction; Criminal District Attorneys 482

### ARTICLE VI-SUFFRAGE

Section	1.	Classes of Persons not Allowed to Vote 483
Section	2.	Qualified Elector; Registration; Absentee Voting 486
Section	2a.	Voting for Presidential and Vice-Presidential Electors and State- wide Offices; Qualified Persons Except for Residence Require-
		ments 492
Section	3.	Municipal Elections; Qualifications of Voters 493
Section	3a.	Bond Issues; Loans of Credit; Expenditures; Assumption of
Section	4.	Debts; Qualifications of Voters 496 Elections by Ballot; Numbering, Fraud and Purity of Elections;
Section	5.	Registration of Voters 502 Privilege of Voters from Arrest 503

### ARTICLE VII-EDUCATION-THE PUBLIC FREE SCHOOLS

Section	1.	Support and Maintenance of System of Public Free Schools 505
Section	2.	Perpetual School Fund 508
Section	3.	Taxes for Benefit of Schools; School Districts 511
Section	3a.	Repealed August 5, 1969
Section	3-b.	Independent School Districts and Junior College Districts; Taxes
<u> </u>		and Bonds; Changes in Boundaries 520
Section	4.	Sale of Lands; Investment of Proceeds 522
Section	5.	Permanent School Fund; Available School Fund; Use of Funds;
<b>c</b>	,	Distribution of Available School Fund 525
Section	6.	County School Lands; Proceeds of Sales; Investment; Available School Fund 530
Section	6a.	County Agricultural or Grazing School Land Subject to Tax 533
Section	6b.	Reduction of County Permanent School Fund; Distribution 534
Section	7.	Repealed August 5, 1969
Section	8.	State Board of Education 535
ASYLUM	S	
Section	9.	Lands for Benefit of Asylums; Permanent Fund; Sale and Invest- ment of Proceeds 536

UNIVER	SITIES	
Section	10.	Establishment of University; Agricultural and Mechanical Department 537
Section	11.	Permanent University Fund; Investment; Alternate Sections of Railroad Grant 539
Section	11a.	Investment of Permanent University Fund 542
Section	12.	Sale of Lands 544
Section	13.	Agricultural and Mechanical College 546
Section	14.	College or Branch University for Colored Youths; Taxes and
		Appropriations 547
Section	15.	Grant of Additional Lands to University 549
Section	16.*	Terms of Office 550
Section	16.*	County Taxation of University Lands 551
Section	17.	State Ad Valorem Tax for Pensions and for Permanent Improve- ments at Institutions of Higher Learning 552
Section	18.	Texas A&M University System; University of Texas System; Bonds or Notes Payable from Income of Permanent University Fund 558

## ARTICLE VIII—TAXATION AND REVENUE

Introduction		560
Section	1.	Equality and Uniformity; Tax in Proportion to Value; Poll Tax;
		Occupation Taxes; Income Tax; Exemption of Household Furni-
		ture 564
Section	1-a.	No State Ad Valorem Tax Levy; County Levy for Roads and
		Flood Control; Tax Donations 582
Section	1-b.	Residence Homestead Exemption 584
Section	1-c.	Effectiveness of Resolution 587
Section	1-d.	Assessment of Lands Designated for Agricultural Use 588
Section	1-е.	Abolition of Ad Valorem Property Taxes 592
Section	2.	Occupation Taxes; Equality and Uniformity; Exemptions from
		Taxation 594
Section	3.	General Laws; Public Purposes 608
Section	4.	Surrender Suspension of Taxing Power 609
Section	5.	Railroad Property; Liability to Municipal Taxation 611
Section	6.	Withdrawal of Money from Treasury; Duration of Appropriation
		611
Section	7.	Borrowing, Withholding or Diverting Special Funds 615
Section	7-a.	Revenues from Motor Vehicle Registration Fees and Taxes on
		Motor Fuels and Lubricants: Purposes for Which Used 616
Section	8.	Railroad Companies; Assessment and Collection of Taxes 618
Section	9.	Maximum State Tax; County, City and Town Levies; County
		Funds: Local Road Laws 621
Section	10.	Release from Payment of Taxes 627
Section	11.	Place of Assessment; Value of Property Not Rendered by
		Owner 629

<sup>\*</sup>Through error two sections were given the same number.

Section 12. Repealed August 5, 1969 Sales of Lands and Other Property for Taxes; Redemption Section 13. 631 Section 14. Assessor and Collector of Taxes 636 Section 15. Lien of Assessment: Seizure and Sale of Property 639 Section Sheriff to be Assessor and Collector of Taxes; Counties Having 16. 10,000 or More Inhabitants 641 Section 16a. Assessor-Collector of Taxes; Counties Having Less Than 10,000 Inhabitants. 642 Section 17. Specification of Subjects Not Limitation of Legislature's Power 643 Section 18. Equalization of Valuations: Classification of Lands 644 Section 19. Farm Products and Family Supplies; Exemption 646 Section 20. Fair Cash Market Value Not to be Exceeded: Discounts for

648

- ARTICLE IX-COUNTIES
- Section 1. Creation of Counties 650

Advance Payment

Section 1-A. Counties Bordering on Gulf of Mexico or Tidewater Limits Thereof; Regulation of Motor Vehicles on Beaches 653

COUNTY SEATS

- Section 2. Removal of County Seats 654
- Section 3. Repealed August 5, 1969

HOSPITAL DISTRICTS

- Section 4. County-Wide Hospital Districts 655
- Section 5. City of Amarillo; Wichita County; Jefferson County; Creation of Hospital Districts 656
- Section 6.\* Lamar County; Hospital District; Dissolution 658
- Section 6.\* Lamar County; Hospital District; Creation; Tax Rate 658
- Section 7. Hidalgo County; Hospital District; Creation; Tax Rate 658
- Section 8. County Commissioners Precinct No. 4 of Comanche County; Hospital District; Creation; Tax Rate 659
- Section 9. Hospital Districts; Creation, Operation, Powers, Duties and Dissolution 660

Section 10. Vacant

- Section 11. Hospital Districts; Ochiltree, Castro, Hansford and Hopkins Counties; Creation; Taxes 663
- Section 12. Airport Authorities 664

Section 13. Participation of Municipalities and Other Political Subdivisions in Eatablishment of Mental Health, Mental Retardation or Public realth Services 666

ARTICLE X- CAIL KOADS

Section . Repraled . ugust 5, 1969

<sup>\*</sup>T) rough error two sections to re given the same number.

- Section 2. Public Highways; Common Carriers; Regulation of Tariffs, Correction of Abuses and Prevention of Discrimination and Extortion; Means and Agencies 669 Sections 3-9. Repealed August 5, 1969

#### ARTICLE XI-MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS

Section	1.	Counties as Legal Subdivisions 672
Section	2.	Jails, Court-Houses, Bridges and Roads 674
Section	3.	Subscriptions to Corporate Capital; Donations; Loan of Credit 676
Section	4.	Cities and Towns with Population of 5,000 or Less; Chartered by General Law; Taxes; Fines, Forfeitures and Penalties 678
Section	5.	Cities of 5,000 or More Population; Adoption or Amendment of Charters; Taxes; Debt Restrictions 680
Section	6.	Taxes to Pay Interest and Create Sinking Fund to Satisfy Indebtedness 691
Section	7.	Counties and Cities on Gulf of Mexico; Tax for Sea Walls, Break- waters and Sanitation; Bonds; Condemnation of Right of Way 691
Section	8.	Donation of Portion of Public Domain to Aid in Construction of Sea Walls or Breakwaters 695
Section	9.	Property Exempt from Forced Sale and from Taxation 696
Section	10.	Repealed August 5, 1969
Section	11.	Maximum Four Year Terms of Office for Elective and Appoint- ive City Officials Authorized 700

#### ARTICLE XII-PRIVATE CORPORATIONS

Section	1.	Creation by General Laws 702	
Section	2.	General Laws to be Enacted; Protection of Public and	d Stock-
		holders 703	
Sections	3-5.	Repealed August 5, 1969	
Section	6.	Consideration for Stock or Bonds; Fictitious Increase	703
Section	7.	Repealed August 5, 1969	

#### ARTICLE XIII—Repealed August 5, 1969

### ARTICLE XIV-PUBLIC LANDS AND LAND OFFICE

Section	1.	General Land Office 705
Sections	20	Panaalad August 5 1060

# ARTICLE XV—IMPEACHMENT

Section	1.	Power of Impeachment 707
Section	2.	Trial of Impeachment of Certain Officers by Senate 709
Section	3.	Oath or Affirmation of Senators; Concurrence of Two-Thirds Required 710
Section	4.	Judgment; Indictment, Trial and Punishment 710
Section	5.	Suspension Pending Impeachment; Provisional Appointments 712
Section	6.	Judges of District Court; Removal by Supreme Court 713
Section	7.	Removal of Officers When Mode Not Provided in Constitution 714
ADDRESS		
Section	8.	Removal of Judges by Governor on Address of Two-Thirds of Each House of Legislature 714

# ARTICLE XVI—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Section	1.	Official Oath 719
Section	2.	Exclusions from Office, Jury Service and Right of Service;
Sections	3, 4.	Protection of Right of Service 721 Repealed August 5, 1969
Section	5, 4.	
Section	6.	Appropriations for Private Purpages State Participation 723
section	0.	Appropriations for Private Purposes; State Participation in Pro- grams Financed with Private or Federal Funds for Rehabilitation
		of Blind, Crippled, Physically or Mentally Handicapped Persons
		724
Section	7.	Repealed August 5, 1969
Section	8.	County Poor House and Farm 726
Section	9.	Forfeiture of Residence by Absence on Public Business 727
Section	10.	Deductions from Salary for Neglect of Duty 728
Section	11.	Usury; Rate of Interest in Absence of Contract 729
Section	12.	Members of Congress; Officers of United States or Foreign
		Power; Ineligibility to Hold Office 731
Section	13.	Repealed August 5, 1969
Section	14.	Civil Officers; Residence; Location of Offices 733
Section	15.	Separate and Community Property of Husband and Wife 734
Section	16.	Corporations with Banking and Discounting Privileges 739
Section	17.	Officers to Serve Until Successors Qualified 742
Section	18.	Existing Rights of Property and of Action; Rights or Actions
		Not Revived 743
Section	19.	Qualifications of Jurors 745
Section	20.	Mixed Alcoholic Beverages; Intoxicating Liquors; Regulation;
0		Local Option 746
Section	21.	Public Printing and Binding; Repairs and Furnishings; Contracts
C 4	22	750
Section	22.	Fence Laws 751
Section	23.	Regulation of Live Stock; Protection of Stock Raisers; Inspec-
Section	24.	tions; Brands 753
Section	∠4.	Roads and Bridges 754

Section	25.	Drawbacks and Rebatement to Carriers, Shippers, Merchants, Etc. 755
Section	26.	Homicide; Liability in Damages 756
Section	20. 27.	Vacancies Filled for Unexpired Term 758
Section	28.	Wages not Subject to Garnishment 758
Section	20. 29.	Repealed August 5, 1969
Section	$\frac{29}{30}$ .	Duration of Offices; Railroad Commission 760
Section	30a.	Members of Boards; Terms of Office 764
Section	30b.	Civil Service Offices; Duration 765
Section	31.	Practitioners of Medicine 766
Section	32.	Repealed August 5, 1969
Section	33.	Salary or Compensation Payments to Agents, Officers or
	551	Appointees Holding Other Offices; Exceptions; Nonelective Officers and Employees 770
Sections	34-36	Repealed August 5, 1969
Section	37.	Liens of Mechanics, Artisans and Material Men 772
Section	38.	Repealed August 5, 1969
Section	39.	Appropriations for Historical Memorials 775
Section	40.	Holding More Than One Office; Exceptions; Right to Vote 776
Section	41.	Bribery and Acceptance of Bribes 781
Section	42.	Repealed August 5, 1969
Section	43.	Exemptions from Public Duty or Service 782
Section	44.	County Treasurer and County Surveyor 782
Sections 45, 46.		Repealed August 5, 1969
Section	47.	Conscientious Scruples as to Bearing Arms 783
Section	48.	Existing Laws to Continue in Force 785
Section	49.	Protection of Personal Property from Forced Sale 786
Section	50.	Homestead; Protection from Forced Sale; Mortgages, Trust Deeds and Liens 787
Section	51.	Amount and Value of Homestead; Uses 790
Section	52.	Descent and Distribution of Homestead; Restrictions on Par- tition 794
Section	53.	Process and Writs not Executed or Returned at Adoption of Constitution 796
Sections	54,55.	Repealed August 5, 1969
Section	56.	Appropriations for Development and Dissemination of Informa-
		tion Concerning Texas Resources 796
Sections	57, 58.	Repealed August 5, 1969
-Section	59.	Conservation and Development of Natural Resources; Conservation and Reclamation Districts 799
Section	60.	Repealed August 5, 1969
Section	61.	Compensation of District, County and Precinct Officers; Salary
		or Fee Basis; Disposition of Fees 802
Section	62.	State and County Retirement, Disability and Death Compen-
		sation Funds (Repealed April 22, 1975) 805
Section	63.	Teachers and Employees Retirement Systems, Service Credit ( <i>Repealed April 22, 1975</i> ) 810
Section	64.	Terms of Office, Certain Offices 810
Section	65.	Transition from Two-Year to Four-Year Terms of Office 812
Section	66.	Texas Rangers; Retirement and Disability Pension System for Rangers Ineligible for Membership in Employees Retirement
C	(7	System 813 State and Local Retirement Systems 814
Section	67.	State and Local Retirement Systems 814

ARTICLE XVII—MODE OF AMENDING THE CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE

Section	1.	Proposed Amendments; Publication; Submission to Voters;
		Adoption 822
Section	2.	Constitutional Revision Commission; Constitutional Convention
		828

TABLE OF CASES 839

TABLE OF TEXAS ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS AND LETTERSADVISORY857

SECONDARY SOURCES 861

INDEX 877